

Binomialverteilung ($P(X=k)$ $P(X \leq k)$) - Beweis

Erwartungswert $E(X) = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i p_i$

$$\begin{aligned} E(X) &= \sum_{k=0}^n k \binom{n}{k} p^k (1-p)^{n-k} = np \sum_{k=0}^n k \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-k)! k!} p^{k-1} (1-p)^{(n-1)-(k-1)} \\ &= np \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-k)! (k-1)!} p^{k-1} (1-p)^{(n-1)-(k-1)} = np \sum_{k=1}^n \binom{n-1}{k-1} p^{k-1} (1-p)^{(n-1)-(k-1)} \\ &= np \sum_{l=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{l} p^l (1-p)^{(n-1)-l} = np \sum_{l=0}^m \binom{m}{l} p^l (1-p)^{m-l} = np \end{aligned}$$